

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

HOWARD W. POTTER, M.D. Dr. Potter is emeritus dean and professor of psychiatry, State University of New York, and is at present visiting professor of psychiatry, University of Philippines College of Medicine, Manila. He is program director of the graduate course in mental retardation at Letchworth Village, Thiells, N. Y. A graduate in 1913 of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University, Dr. Potter served general internships, and a residency at Bloomingdale Hospital, White Plains, N. Y., now the New York Hospital—Westchester Division. He served for a number of years at Kings County Hospital, Brooklyn, where he became director of psychiatry. Dr. Potter is the author of several books and has contributed previously to this *QUARTERLY*.

HANS BENDA, M.D. Dr. Benda is supervising psychiatrist at Wassaic (N.Y.) State School. Born in Germany, he received his medical degree from Würzburg University in 1920, served his internship in Chemnitz, and had special training in Berlin in dermatology and venereology. He practised this specialty from 1926 to 1936 in Chemnitz, and came to the United States in 1939. He entered New York state service in 1942 at Creedmoor State Hospital, and has been at Wassaic State School since 1946. He is a member of the American Psychiatric Association and of the American Association on Mental Deficiency.

JOSEPH JAFFE, M.D. Dr. Jaffe is research associate in psychiatry at Hillside Hospital, Glen Oaks, N. Y., research assistant in neurology at Mount Sinai Hospital, New York City and research consultant, William Alanson White Institute, Young Adult Treatment Service. A graduate of Columbia College in 1944, he received his medical degree from the New York University College of Medicine in 1947. He served a rotating internship, then served assistant residencies in both psychiatry and neurology. He had a public health service research fellowship at Bellevue Hospital Psychiatric Division in 1950 and 1951, then was in the air force for two years. He has been in psychoanalytic training at the William Alanson White Institute. He is a diplomate in psychiatry of the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology, is a fellow of the American Psychiatric Association, and of the Academy of Psychoanalysis, and is a member of the American Psychosomatic Association and other professional societies.

AVROHM JACOBSON, M.D. Dr. Jacobson is in private practice in psychiatry in Asbury Park, N. J. Born in Toronto in 1919, he was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1941 and received his medical

degree from Tulane in 1944. He interned at Beth Israel Hospital, Newark; served as a resident in psychiatry at Middletown (N.Y.) State Homeopathic Hospital; and had postgraduate training at Montefiore Hospital, New York City (in neurology), at the Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Institute, and at the Washington School of Psychiatry. Dr. Jacobson served in the army from 1946 to 1952. He has taught at Georgetown University and at the New York Medical College. He is a fellow of the American Psychiatric Association, the American Medical Association, and the Academy of Psychosomatic Medicine, is an associate of the American College of Physicians and a member of other professional organizations. He is the author of a number of scientific articles.

PAUL ERRERA, M.D. Dr. Errera was born in Brussels in 1928; he was graduated from Harvard Medical School in 1953. After a general internship, he entered three years of psychiatric residency at the Yale University School of Medicine. He became an instructor in the department of psychiatry at that school in July 1957.

JOSEPH DOWNING, M.D. Joseph Downing was born in Oklahoma, where he attended college and was graduated from Oklahoma Medical School in 1946. Following internship at Los Angeles County General Hospital, he served as psychiatrist in the United States Air Force, in this country and in Europe. He received training in neurology and psychiatry at the Menninger Foundation School of Psychiatry, Topeka, Kan., then joined the school faculty and the staff of Winter Veterans Administration Hospital. In 1953, he became principal research scientist in social psychiatry of the New York State Community Mental Health Research Unit in Syracuse, N. Y., and in 1955 became director of the unit. At Syracuse, he was also assistant clinical professor of psychiatry and student health service psychiatrist at the State University of New York Upstate Medical Center; attending physician at Syracuse Veterans Administration Hospital; and lecturer in social psychiatry at Syracuse Psychiatric Hospital, besides other consulting and advisory positions.

Among other professional activities, he is a member of the Technical Advisory Board on Geriatric Research of the New York State Mental Hygiene Department, and the Committee on Public Health of the American Psychiatric Association.

Dr. Downing left Syracuse in 1958 to become program director of the Mental Health Section, San Mateo County (Calif.) Department of Public Health and Welfare.

He has published papers in the fields of neurology, social psychiatry, mental illness, epidemiology, mental retardation, and art and music in American society. He is a fellow of the American Psychiatric Associa-

tion, the American Public Health Association, and the American Orthopsychiatric Association.

HARLEY C. SHANDS, M.D. Dr. Shands has been teaching at the University of North Carolina School of Medicine at Chapel Hill since 1953. He is associate professor of psychiatry. He has been in private practice for the last 10 years. Born in Mississippi, Dr. Shands was graduated in medicine from Tulane in 1939, and he received an M.S. Med. from the University of Minnesota in 1945. Following his graduation from Tulane, he served two years of internships, then held a residency followed by a fellowship at the Mayo Foundation. He served as a research fellow, then as assistant, in psychiatry, at Harvard and did research work at Boston State Hospital and Boston Psychopathic Hospital before going into private practice in 1948.

HERBERT HENDIN, M.D. Dr. Hendin is a psychoanalyst affiliated with the Columbia University Psychoanalytic Clinic for Training and Research. He is a diplomate of the American Board of Psychiatry and is in the private practice of psychoanalysis and psychiatry in New York City.

He is a graduate of Columbia College (1945) and of New York University College of Medicine (1949). He had his training in clinical psychiatry at Bellevue Hospital and his psychoanalytic training at the Columbia University Psychoanalytic Clinic.

He has done research and therapy with suicidal patients over a period of eight years, the results of which were published in *THE PSYCHIATRIC QUARTERLY*. Most of this work was done at Bellevue Hospital at which he was a research fellow from 1952 to 1954.

LUDWIG FINK, M.D. Dr. Fink was born in Germany in 1901. He studied for a D.D.S. degree at the University of Berlin, and practised as a dental surgeon in Berlin until 1933 when he enrolled in the medical school at the University of Turin, Italy. There he received his M.D. degree in 1938.

He spent several years in Iran and India until he came to this country in 1947. The same year he entered New York State service as resident psychiatrist in Syracuse State School. He has been with the New York State Department of Mental Hygiene ever since.

In 1953, he transferred to Kings Park State Hospital as supervising psychiatrist. At present he is in charge of a veterans' service there. Dr. Fink is a member of the American Psychiatric Association, the Association for the Advancement of Psychotherapy, and the American Association on Mental Deficiency.

GEORGE J. VLAVIANOS, M.D. Dr. Vlavianos was born in Athens in 1904. He received his M.D. degree magna cum laude from the University of Munich in 1930, then specialized in neurology and psychiatry in Munich, Vienna and Athens until 1953. In 1934 he became clinical director of the Hippokrates State Hospital in Athens; in 1938, he was appointed assistant professor of neurology and psychiatry at the University of Athens; and, in 1942, professor of neurology at the University of Salonica.

During his career in Greece, Dr. Vlavianos served as examiner for the board of psychiatry and neurology of the Medical Commission for Specialists in Greece; was a member of the Supreme Board of Health, Kingdom of Greece; and was the founder of the Greek Association for Mental Hygiene.

Dr. Vlavianos has published numerous scientific papers, and done other writing and lecturing, particularly in the fields of mental hygiene and child education.

In August 1953, he came to the United States and, from 1954 until the present time, has been a member of the medical staff at Kings Park (N.Y.) State Hospital. He is married and has two children.

HERMAN C. B. DENBER, M.D. Dr. Denber was born in New York City in 1917, attended elementary and high school there, and received his A.B. degree from New York University in 1938. He was graduated from the University of Geneva, Switzerland with the degrees of B.S. (Med.) in 1941, and M.D. in 1943. He interned at New York City Hospital, served a residency at the Cantonal Hospital, Perraux, Switzerland, and a residency in pathology at Beth Israel Hospital, New York City. He was in private practice in New York City from 1947 to 1950, when he became a resident in psychiatry at Manhattan (N.Y.) State Hospital. He has been director of psychiatric research there since 1955. Among other professional activities, he is secretary of the Collegium Internationale Neuro-Psychopharmacologicum.

JOHN H. TRAVIS, M.D. Dr. Travis is director of Manhattan (N.Y.) State Hospital. Born in Ontario in 1889, he received his medical degree from the University of Toronto in 1911, served an internship at Taunton (Mass.) State Hospital and had postgraduate training at Boston Psychopathic Hospital and the New York State Psychiatric Institute. He served from 1914 to 1918 in the medical corps of the Canadian army. Dr. Travis entered New York State service at Buffalo State Hospital in 1922; in 1928, he became clinical director at Creedmoor State Hospital, and, in 1934, became first assistant physician (assistant director) there. He was named superintendent of Willard State Hospital in 1938, and was transferred as superintendent (now director) to Manhattan State Hospital in

1941. He has taught at Cornell and at New York Medical College and is the author or co-author of a number of scientific writings.

NATHAN BLACKMAN, M.D. Dr. Blackman is an instructor of clinical psychiatry at Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, and director of the Social Maladjustment Unit at the Malcolm Bliss Mental Health Center in that city. During World War II he was in charge of the Psychiatry Division of the United States Disciplinary Barracks, Midwestern Branch. Since then, he has been chief of the Veterans Administration Mental Hygiene Clinic, St. Louis, as well as psychiatric consultant in group psychiatric methods at the Springfield Medical Center for Federal Offenders, and psychiatric consultant for the Surgeon General of the Air. He has been a frequent contributor to psychiatric journals, including this QUARTERLY.

KATHLEEN SMITH, M.D. Dr. Smith is assistant professor of psychiatry at Washington University School of Medicine and a staff physician at the Malcolm Bliss Mental Health Center, St. Louis. Born in Arkansas in 1922, she was graduated in medicine from Washington University in 1949. She served a general internship in St. Louis, was a resident in psychiatry at Washington University, and held a United States Public Health Service Fellowship. She has been on the staff of Bliss Psychopathic Hospital, St. Louis, since 1953.

ROBERT J. BROCKMAN, M.D. Dr. Brockman was co-author of a paper appearing in this issue of THE QUARTERLY. When it was written, he was a resident in psychiatry at the Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis. He has since died.

JOHN A. STERN, Ph.D. Dr. Stern is associate professor and head of the department of medical psychology in the department of psychiatry and neurology of the Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis.

MARVIN I. SHAPIRO, M.D. Dr. Shapiro is a staff psychiatrist at the Child Guidance Center, Pittsburgh, Pa., and assistant professor of child psychiatry at the University of Pittsburgh Medical School. Born in Newark, N. J., in 1920, Dr. Shapiro was graduated from the University of Wisconsin in 1942. He received his medical degree from New York Medical College in 1945. Following a general internship, he had two years of naval reserve service, then had a residency at Beth Israel Hospital, New York City. After two years of private practice, he served residencies in psychiatry at Colorado State Hospital and at the Western Psychiatric Insti-

tute (Pa.). He has been taking postgraduate training at the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Institute. He is a member of the American Psychiatric Association, the American Orthopsychiatric Association and other professional societies.

DAVID PEARL, Ph.D. Dr. Pearl received his doctorate in psychology from the University of Chicago in 1950. He has been at the Veterans Administration Hospital, Battle Creek, Mich., since 1951. At present, he is director of research and assistant chief of the psychology service. He is the author or co-author of several papers on clinical and social psychology and on the "tranquilizing" drugs. Dr. Pearl is now engaged in a long-range study of various behavioral, intellectual, perceptual, psychomotor and psycho-physiological characteristics of schizophrenic subjects, and the effects of ataractic drug medication on these. He is a member of the American Psychological Association and is a diplomate in clinical psychology of the American Board of Examiners in Professional Psychology.

LOUIS HERMAN, M.D. Dr. Herman was graduated from the University of Michigan Medical School in 1933; he has a M.A. in neuroanatomy from Cornell. He interned at the Hospital for Joint Diseases, New York City, from 1934 to 1936, and has been with the Veterans Administration since 1941. He is assistant director of professional services, Veterans Administration Hospital, Battle Creek, Mich. Dr. Herman is a diplomate in psychiatry of the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology and is a fellow of the American Psychiatric Association.

HARRY VANDER KAMP, M.D. Dr. VanderKamp is a native of Holland, Mich., and a graduate of the University of Michigan. He received M.S. and M.D. degrees from the University of Wisconsin, taught there for a time, then was in private practice in Wisconsin until 1952, when he joined the staff of the Veterans Administration Hospital at Battle Creek, Mich. He is active in the research program of the hospital.

ALBERT I. OLSEN, M.D. Dr. Olsen was born in 1904 in Utah. He received his medical degree in 1931 from Washington University, St. Louis. Except for five years in the army, he has been with the Veterans Administration since 1938. When the paper (in this *QUARTERLY*) of which he is co-author was written, he was director of professional services at the Veterans Administration Hospital, Battle Creek, Mich. He left there in 1957 to become manager of the Veterans Administration Hospital at Knoxville, Iowa. Dr. Olsen is a diplomate in psychiatry of the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology and is a fellow of the American Psychiatric Association.

STEWART G. ARMITAGE, Ph.D. Dr. Armitage was born in New York State in 1912. He was a teaching fellow at the University of Michigan from 1938 to 1942. He served as a clinical psychologist in the army during World War II. Dr. Armitage received his doctorate in psychology from the University of Michigan in 1949. In 1950, he was a special lecturer at Kalamazoo College. He is now chief psychologist at the Veterans Administration Hospital, Battle Creek, Mich. Dr. Armitage has published papers on the psychological effects of cerebral involvement, on therapy and on physiological psychology.

J. J. TRUNK. Mr. Trunk, born in Poland, in 1887, is an internationally-known scholar and writer in Yiddish—of poetry, fiction, literary criticism and memoirs. He has been in the United States since 1940. Among his works, is a two-volume study of Sholem Aleichem, in which, Mr. Trunk says, he tried to relate the psychology of the classic novelist's protagonists to the psychology of the Jewish people, as a historical phenomenon. *Poyln* is a seven-volume collection of family and personal memoirs, reflecting Jewish religious, cultural, social, political and literary life in Poland from the late nineteenth century to 1939. He describes *Simche Plachte*, another of his works, as a retelling and "intellectualization" of Jewish folklore, "an exhaustive source of the national myth."